

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Class \_\_\_\_\_  
Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Independent Practice Worksheet 16.1

Martin Luther began a religious revolt.  
(pages 373–379)

List the supporting facts for each of the following generalizations.

1. *Generalization:* During the Renaissance, popes and other church leaders had many worldly concerns that left them with little time for spiritual duties.

*Facts:*

a. Popes patronized the arts and collected ancient manuscripts.

b. \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_

2. *Generalization:* Many people were devoutly religious.

*Facts:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_

3. *Generalization:* The rise in literacy and the invention of the printing press prepared the way for a religious revolution.

*Facts:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_

4. *Generalization:* The pope and the emperor tried to silence Luther but failed to do so.

*Facts:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_

5. *Generalization:* Luther's ideas were popular with many Germans.

*Facts:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_

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## Independent Practice Worksheet 16.2

Protestantism spread in northern Europe.  
(pages 379–383)

Identify when each of the following events took place. Then explain why the event was important.

1. The pope refused to end the marriage of Henry VIII to Catherine of Aragon.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Importance: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. England's Parliament approved the Act of Supremacy.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Importance: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. John Calvin published a book called the *Institutes of the Christian Religion*.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Importance: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. The people of Geneva asked John Calvin to lead their community.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Importance: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. Protestant nobles led by John Knox overthrew Mary Stuart.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Importance: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

6. Sweden revolted against the Danish King.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Importance: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
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## Independent Practice Worksheet 16.3

The Catholic Church made reforms.  
(pages 384-386)

Give at least two effects of each of the following events.

1. In 1540, the pope made Ignatius's band of followers a new monastic order called the Society of Jesus, or as it was more commonly known, the Jesuits.  
*Effects:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_

2. In 1545, Catholic bishops and cardinals met in the town of Trent.  
*Effects:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_

3. In 1559, Pope Paul IV drew up a list of books that he considered dangerous to the Catholic faith.  
*Effects:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_

4. In 1544, Holy Roman Emperor Charles V took up arms against the Protestant princes of Germany.  
*Effects:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_

5. In 1555, the Peace of Augsburg was signed.  
*Effects:*

a. \_\_\_\_\_  
b. \_\_\_\_\_